

 Institute of language, communication and the brain
Summer school

# 31st August 4th September

3ª Edition

2020

CIRM Centre International de Rencontres Mathématique

Marseille, France



The 3d Edition of the ILCB Summer School offers Introductory, Intermerdiate and Advanced Classes in four core fields of Cognitive Science, reflecting the expertise of the Institute:

- Applied mathematics, statistics and networks;
- Neuroscience and behavior;
- Language and cognition;
- Computer science and machine learning.

Keynotes and social events complete this week of immersion.

### **KEYNOTE:** Prof. Jonathan GRAINGER

Contact: contact@ilcb.fr

*Registration* until July 27th, 2020, at: https://conferences.cirm-math.fr/2158.html

Fees: - ILCB Members: Free (please, contact the administration for detail of accomodation)

- Non-ILCB Members: 105€ /day/per for Full Board (including accomodation, meals and participation to social events)

## **Basic Courses**

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY	
9h 	Welcome Language & the Brain <i>Kristof Strijkers</i>	Speech for Dummies Thierry Legou	Language & Cognition Ph. Blache & J. German	Language & Cognition James German	Language & Cognition Philippe Blache	9h  10h
	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break	
11h 	Brain for Dummies Benjamin Morillon	Behavior: From Aristotle to Cognitive Science <i>A. Meguerditchian</i> & <i>M. Montant</i>	Behavior: From Aristotle to Cognitive Science <i>A. Meguerditchian</i> & <i>M. Montant</i>	Behavior: From Aristotle to Cognitive Science <i>A. Meguerditchian</i> & <i>M. Montant</i>	The Predictive Brain Daniele Schön	11h
			Lunch			
14h 	Imaging for Dummies Christian Bénar	Statistics Frédéric Richard	Statistics Frédéric Richard	Statistics Frédéric Richard	Statistics Frédéric Richard	14h 
	Break	Break			Break	
16h	Machine Learning		Break	Break		16h
	H. Kadri & S. Takerkart	Machine Learning Hachem Kadri		Machine Learning	Machine Learning H. Kadri & S. Takerkart	
17h	Break		Hiking in the Calanques	H. Kadri & S. Takerkart		17h
18h	Social Event			Break Keynote Jonathan Grainger		18h
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## Intermediate Courses

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY		
9h	Welcome					9h	
10h	Language & Emotion Caterina Petrone	Language & Emotion Catherine Pélachaud	Language & Emotion Pascal Belin	Language & Emotion Aileen McGonigal	Language & Emotion Galina lakimova	10h	
		Break	Break	Break	Break		
11h	Break Early Development of Communication Clément François	Early Development of Communication Isabelle Dautriche	Early Development of Communication <i>Marianne Jover</i>	Roles of neural oscillations in cognitive processes <i>Benjamin Morillon</i>	Roles of neural oscillations in cognitive processes Benjamin Morillon	11h 	
Lunch							
14h   15h	Linear Regression Royce Anders	Mixed Models Royce Anders	Mixed Models Royce Anders	Mixed Models Royce Anders	Mixed Models Royce Anders	14h 	
	Break	Break			Break		
16h	Engineering Technics		Break	Break		16h	
	Thierry Legou	Engineering Technics Valérie Chanoine		Engineering Technics	Engineering Technics Valérie Chanoine		
17h	Break		Hiking in the Calanques	Deirdre Bolger		17h	
	Social Event			Break			
18h	SOCIALEVENC			Keynote Jonathan Grainger		18h	

## **Advanced Courses**

	MONDAY	TUESDAY	WEDNESDAY	THURSDAY	FRIDAY			
9h 	Welcome Beyond Chomskynner Arnaud Rey	Beyond Chomskynner Arnaud Rey	Beyond Chomskynner Arnaud Rey	Beyond Chomskynner Arnaud Rey	Beyond Chomskynner Arnaud Rey	9h   10h		
	Break	Break	Break	Break	Break			
11h 	Signal processing : spectral analysis, time- frequency and sparsity Bruno Torresani	Signal processing : spectral analysis, time- frequency and sparsity <i>Bruno Torresani</i>	Signal processing : spectral analysis, time- frequency and sparsity Bruno Torresani	Functional Connectivity and Information Theory Andrea Brovelli	Functional Connectivity and Information Theory Andrea Brovelli	11h 		
	Lunch							
14h 	Bayesian Statistics Pierre Pudlo	BCI & Predictive Coding Jérémie Mattout	Bayesian Statistics Pierre Pudlo	Bayesian Statistics Pierre Pudlo	BCI (softwares & algorithms) Theo Papadopoulo	14h   15h		
	Break	Break			Break			
16h	Machine Learning: Deep Learning / NLP	Machine Learning:	Break	Break	Machine Learning:	16h		
	Benoit Favre & Frédéric Béchet	Sylvain Takerkart		Machine Learning: Deep Learning / NLP	Deep Learning / NLP Benoit Favre & Frédéric Béchet			
17h	Break	Sylvani Takerkart	Hiking in the Calanques	Benoit Favre & Frédéric Béchet	benon ravie & riedent bethet	17h		
	Social Event			Break				
18h	SOCIALEVENC			Keynote Jonathan Grainger		18h		

## **SYLLABUSES**

#### **BASIC COURSES**

Language & the Brain: TBA

Speech for Dummies: TBA

Language & Cognition: TBA

#### Brain for Dummies, B. Morillon

This course will provide a general overview of the human brain, mainly through a historical, theoretical, and structural viewpoint.

#### Behavior: From Aristotle to Cognitive Science, A. Meguerditchian & M. Montant

This course proposes an introduction to human and non-human animal behavior in relation to language studies and the question of the phylogenetic origins of the language faculty. The course is organized in two parts. In the first part, Adrien Meguerditchian will make a brief historical overview of how behavior is assessed over times, from Aristotle to Darwin, then he will describe the concepts and methods proposed by the behaviorist paradigm, the biology of behavior and the contemporary cognitive ethology. During the second part, Marie Montant will address several questions raised by the comparison between human and non-human animals. Then she will describe the relationship between the complexity of behaviors and brain evolution, and how human behaviors are measured in cognitive paradigms.

#### The Predictive Brain, D. Schön

D. Schön will give a lecture about the predictive brain : How do we perceive the world surrounding us? What is the role of memory? How many real worlds exist? To what extent our knowledge limits how we study brain functions? I will try to address these and other questions by adopting a musical view of brain functions.

Imaging for Dummies: TBA

Statistics: TBA

#### Machine Learning, H. Kadri

This course aims to provide an overview of problem solving and data modeling from a machine learning perspective. The concepts of data representation, distribution, statistics as well as training, validation and testing will be reviewed, as well as the details of some learning algorithms. Practical work will be performed on a concrete problem with standard tools, which will allow to see the basic concepts of programming in Python.

#### **INTERMEDIATE COURSES**

#### Language & Emotion, P. Belin, G. Iakimova, A. McGonigal, C. Petrone, C. Pélachaud

- The lecture of P. Belin will be dedicated to investigating how the brain processes information in voice, including emotions.
- With C. Pélachaud class, we will present computational methods to model socio-emotional behaviors for virtual agent, focusing on communicative acts, emotions, and social attitudes. We will cover the relation between mental states and nonverbal behaviors as well as their realization in an embodied conversational agent.

#### Early Development of Communication, I. Dautriche, C. François, M. Jover

- Clément François se focalisera sur le développement neuroanatomique des réseaux de langage ainsi que sur les phénomènes de neuroplasticité sous-tendant le développement précoce de la perception de la parole avec un focus sur le raffinement phonologique. Pour se faire, il présentera les résultats d'études comportementales et de neuroimagerie menées chez le nourrisson et le tout petit.
- Isabelle Dautriche's lecture will concern word learning. Word learning is often considered the simplest and least controversial aspect of language development. Although theorists fiercely debate the ontogenetic and phylogenetic origins of grammar, everyone agrees that words must be learned by observing the contexts in which they are used. No other theory can explain how English-speaking children come to use 'shoe' to label footwear, whereas young French speakers use the same sequence of sounds to label cabbage. However, this self-evident truth masks a host of questions about how learning occurs and the knowledge that children bring to the problem. In this class, I will provide an overview of what we know about word learning in the very first years of life.
- From a developmental point of view, it is unlikely that intentional communication appears from scratch at the end of the first year (Ramenzoni & Liszkowski, 2016). Presenting her current researches, Marianne Jover will focus on the early development of communicative gesture and adults' understanding of the infants' movements (Jover & Scola, 2018, Jover et al., 2019).

#### Roles of neural oscillations in cognitive processes, B. Morillon

These two courses will introduce the main mechanistic functions for which neural oscillations are believed to play a role in information processing: synchronisation of local and large-scale neural ensembles, inter-areal communication-through-coherence, and segmentation of continuous sensory information into discrete computational units. We will review different cognitive functions for which these mechanisms apply, such as spatial and temporal attention, and most importantly speech, language and communication.

#### Linear Regression & Mixed Models, R. Anders

This course will provide both the theoretical background and skills to apply regression/mixed models in R/RStudio. Mixed models are some of the most popular analytical approaches in the human sciences, and the R programming language is widely used in academia. Topics include (but are not limited to) loading and assessing the integrity of your data set (missing values, outliers, etc.), distributional analysis and visualisation, mathematical understanding and requirements for an appropriate regression/mixed model, data transformations, model application, model checks and optimization, model selection, and if time permits, generalized linear mixed models such as with the logit family.

#### Engineering Technics: TBA

### **ADVANCED COURSES**

#### Beyond Chomskynner, A. Rey

In 1957, the publication of Syntactic structures by N. Chomsky and Verbal Behavior by B. F. Skinner introduced two radically different approaches to the study of language. After a brief and critical presentation of these approaches, I will pave the way to current approaches based on language use and implicit statistical learning, showing that these approaches have slowly created a favorable climate for a paradigm shift in the study of language processes. I will also argue that the central notion of syntax should certainly be reconsidered or eventually, abandoned.

#### Signal processing : spectral analysis, time-frequency and sparsity, B. Torresani

• Lecture 1 : Spectral analysis and time-frequency

The focus in this first lecture will be on signal analysis. We will review reference methods for spectral analysis (Fourier transform, periodogram), and time-frequency analysis (short time Fourier transform and periodogram, Gabor transform,...). If possible we will also briefly discuss iterated filter banks (convolution networks and scattering transform)

• Lecture 2 : Time-frequency and wavelets, synthesis

In the second lecture we will revisit time-frequency methods from the point of view of synthesis rather than analysis. We will describe the basics of frame theory, discrete transforms and the construction of linear systems defined in the time-frequency domain.

• Lecture 3 : Sparse time-frequency representations

The last lecture will be devoted to the concept of sparsity, and will focus on standard algorithms for constructing sparse time-frequency and wavelet representations.

#### Functional Connectivity and Information Theory, A. Brovelli

I will present an overview of the mathematival and computational tools for the analysis of functional connectivity (FC) among neural signals. I will introduce notions such as non-directed versus directed (e.g., Granger causality) FC, time- versus frequency-domain FC measures. Finally, I will present recent advanced in Information Theory that allow the characterisation of task-related neural interactions.

**Bayesian Statistics**: TBA

BCI & Predictive Coding: TBA

BCI (softwares & algorithms) : TBA

Machine Learning: Deep Learning / NLP: TBA

Machine Learning: Decoding: TBA

## **Organizing Committee**

Christian-G. BÉNAR Caroline CHAUX-MOULIN Valentin Emiya Adrien Meguerditchian Caterina PETRONE Philippe BLACHE Julie Аввои Nadéra Bureau



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